

### Depreciation Example 2a

|               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| Cost          | \$ 220,000 |
| Salvage value | \$ 38,000  |
| Useful life   | 5 years    |

Purchase date **March 1, 2006**

### Straight line depreciation

| Year  | No. of Months | Depreciation  |
|-------|---------------|---|
| 2006  | 10            | \$ 30,333 $=(\$220,000 - \$38,000) \times 1/5 \times 10/12$ |
| 2007  | 12            | \$ 36,400 $=(\$220,000 - \$38,000) \times 1/5 \times 12/12$ |
| 2008  | 12            | \$ 36,400 $=(\$220,000 - \$38,000) \times 1/5 \times 12/12$ |
| 2009  | 12            | \$ 36,400 $=(\$220,000 - \$38,000) \times 1/5 \times 12/12$ |
| 2010  | 12            | \$ 36,400 $=(\$220,000 - \$38,000) \times 1/5 \times 12/12$ |
| 2011  | 2             | \$ 6,067 $=(\$220,000 - \$38,000) \times 1/5 \times 2/12$   |
| Total | 60            | \$ 182,000  |

### Double declining balance depreciation

Depreciation rate 40%  $=1/5 \times 200\%$

| Year  | Book value at the beginning of year | Depreciation rate | No. of Months | Depreciation expense | Accumulated depreciation | Book value at year-end |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 2006  | \$ 220,000                          | 40%               | 10            | \$ 73,333            | \$ 73,333                | \$ 146,667             |
| 2007  | \$ 146,667                          | 40%               | 12            | \$ 58,667            | \$ 132,000               | \$ 88,000              |
| 2008  | \$ 88,000                           | 40%               | 12            | \$ 35,200            | \$ 167,200               | \$ 52,800              |
| 2009  | \$ 52,800                           | 40%               | 12            | \$ 14,800            | \$ 182,000               | \$ 38,000              |
| 2010  | \$ 52,800                           | 40%               | 12            | \$ -                 | \$ 182,000               | \$ 38,000              |
| 2011  | \$ 38,000                           | 40%               | 2             | \$ -                 | \$ 182,000               | \$ 38,000              |
| Total |                                     |                   | 60            | \$ 182,000           |                          |                        |

Depreciation stops when accumulated depreciation reaches depreciation base.

Depreciation base = cost - salvage value = \$220,000 - \$38,000 = \$182,000

### 150% declining balance depreciation

Depreciation rate 30%  $=1/5 \times 150\%$

| Year  | Book value at the beginning of year | Depreciation rate | No. of Months | Depreciation expense | Accumulated depreciation | Book value at year-end |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 2006  | \$ 220,000                          | 30%               | 10            | \$ 55,000            | \$ 55,000                | \$ 165,000             |
| 2007  | \$ 165,000                          | 30%               | 12            | \$ 49,500            | \$ 104,500               | \$ 115,500             |
| 2008  | \$ 115,500                          | 30%               | 12            | \$ 34,650            | \$ 139,150               | \$ 80,850              |
| 2009  | \$ 80,850                           | 30%               | 12            | \$ 24,255            | \$ 163,405               | \$ 56,595              |
| 2010  | \$ 56,595                           | 30%               | 12            | \$ 16,979            | \$ 180,384               | \$ 39,617              |
| 2011  | \$ 39,617                           | 30%               | 2             | \$ 1,617             | \$ 182,000               | \$ 38,000              |
| Total |                                     |                   | 60            | \$ 182,000           |                          |                        |

Depreciation stops when accumulated depreciation reaches depreciation base.

Depreciation base = cost - salvage value = \$220,000 - \$38,000 = \$182,000

### Sum-of-the-years'-digits depreciation

Sum of the years' digits 15  $=1+2+3+4+5$

| Year  | Years' digits | No. of Months | Depreciation Expense | Year |
|-------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|------|
| 2006  | 5             | 10            | \$ 50,556            | 2006 |
| 2007  | 5             | 2             | \$ 10,111            |      |
| 2007  | 4             | 10            | \$ 40,444            | 2007 |
| 2008  | 4             | 2             | \$ 8,089             |      |
| 2008  | 3             | 10            | \$ 30,333            | 2008 |
| 2009  | 3             | 2             | \$ 6,067             |      |
| 2009  | 2             | 10            | \$ 20,222            | 2009 |
| 2010  | 2             | 2             | \$ 4,044             |      |
| 2010  | 1             | 10            | \$ 10,111            | 2010 |
| 2011  | 1             | 2             | \$ 2,022             | 2011 |
| Total |               | 60            | \$ 182,000           |      |